

Course Description

STA2023 | Statistical Methods | 3.00 credits

In this course, students will utilize descriptive and inferential statistical methods in contextual situations, using technology as appropriate. The course is designed to increase problem-solving abilities and data interpretation through practical applications of statistical concepts. This course is appropriate for students in a wide range of disciplines and programs. This is a computational course.

Student Learning Outcomes:

- 1. Students will visualize and summarize data using descriptive statistics
- 2. Students will apply basic probability concepts to draw reasonable conclusions
- 3. Students will employ concepts of random variables, sampling distributions, and central limit theorem to analyze and interpret representations of data
- 4. Students will choose an appropriate method of inferential statistics, including confidence intervals and hypothesis testing, to make broader decisions based on sample data
- 5. Students will model linear relationships between quantitative variables using correlation and linear regression

Course Competencies:

Competency 1: The student will demonstrate knowledge of terminology by:

1. Defining statistical terms

Competency 2: The student will be able to describe, explore, and compare data by:

- 1. Constructing and interpreting frequency tables and graphs such as bar graphs, pie charts, and stem and leaf plots
- 2. Computing and interpreting the measures of centrality: the mean, median, mode, and midrange
- 3. Computing and interpreting the measures of dispersion: the range, variance, and standard deviation

Competency 3: The student will be able to apply the measures of positions by:

- 1. Computing Z-scores
- 2. Applying the empirical rule to the normal distribution
- 3. Applying Chebyshev's rule to the non-normal (or unknown) distributions

Competency 4: The student will be able to apply the counting principles by:

- 1. Defining the fundamental counting principle
- 2. Computing the possible outcomes of compound events
- 3. Computing combinations and permutations.

Competency 5: The student will demonstrate knowledge of probability by:

- 1. Describing a sample space and an event
- 2. Calculating probabilities of simple, compound, and conditional events

Competency 6: The student will demonstrate knowledge of random variables by:

- 1. Distinguishing between discrete and continuous random variables
- 2. Constructing a probability distribution for a discrete random variable and be able to compute its mean and standard deviation
- 3. Computing probabilities for random variables having a binomial distribution
- 4. Computing probabilities for random variables having a normal distribution
- 5. Applying the central limit theorem
- 6. Approximating the binomial probability using the normal distribution

Competency 7: The student will demonstrate knowledge of confidence intervals by:

- 1. Constructing confidence intervals for the mean using the Z and T tables
- 2. Constructing confidence intervals for a proportion
- 3. Constructing confidence intervals for the difference of two means

Competency 8: The student will demonstrate knowledge of hypothesis testing by:

- 1. Identifying type I and type II errors
- 2. Identifying and interpreting p-values
- 3. Testing a single mean for large and small samples
- 4. Testing the difference between two means
- 5. Testing a single proportion

Competency 9: The student will demonstrate knowledge of bivariate data by:

- 1. Constructing and interpreting a scatter plot
- 2. Computing and interpreting the linear correlation coefficient

General Education Learning Outcomes:

- Use quantitative analytical skills to evaluate and process numerical data
- Solve problems using critical and creative thinking and scientific reasoning